

# Magnificat: Celebrating Women in the Bible

Rob Swenson, conductor

Featuring the Heritage Youth Chorus, the American Heritage School A Cappella Choir, and student musicians from the University of Utah School of Music

Tuesday, October 10, 2023 Libby Gardner Concert Hall Virtual Venue: https://music.utah.edu/libby-live/index.php 7:30 p.m.

### **Program**

(Please turn off all electronic devices that could disrupt the concert.)

Ave Maria Louis Dietsch (1808–1865)/Jacques Arcadelt (1507–1568)

Rytmus Ivan Hrušovský (1927–2001)

AHS A Cappella Choir

Song of Miriam Elaine Hagenberg (b. 1979)

Emily Graham, conductor; Rachel Benner, piano

**AHS Women's Choir** 

The Three Wise Women Joanna Forbes L'Estrange (b. 1971)

Sam Clark, Charles Quinn, and Dallen Parkin, soloists

Liz Washburn, conductor; Emily Halverson, piano

**AHS Men's Choir** 

There Will I Be Craig Courtney (b. 1948)

Kameron Kavanaugh, Anthony Ray, Karley Swallow, and Sage Madsen, soloists Neil Harmon, piano; Monika Rosborough-Bowman, cello; Jared Waugh, violin

**Heritage Youth Chorus** 

Sweetheart of the Sun Eric Barnum (b. 1979)

For Such a Time as This Ralph Johnson (b. 1955)

Neil Harmon, organ

**AHS Chamber Choir** 

INTERMISSION

Magnificat Taylor Scott Davis (b. 1980)

I. Magniciat anima mea

II. Shall I Rejoice

Isabel Cossa, soprano

III. Et misericordia

Kristen Olson, violin

IV. Deposuit

V. Gloria Patri

### **Combined Choirs and Orchestra**

This recital is presented as partial fulfillment for the requirements for the Doctor of Musical Arts degree.

### AHS A Cappella Choir

Rob Swenson, conductor; Dixie Choque, piano

Soprano
Laurelyn Bradford
Vivian Bradford
Abbie Brown
Anna Bushman
Lucy DeForest
Vanessa Faerber
Eliza Harmon
Maylin Hill
Mynoa Jacob
Annalie Johnson
Hava Lambert
Nancy Mellor
Naomi Pinson
Nora Redding
Marlie Richman
Aubrey Rowen
Ella Scriber
Hailey Todd

### Alto Eva Batchelor Bethany Braddy Natalie Bryner Emily Carman Camille Childs Hannah Christiansen Ryah Crandall Avery Goslin Sierra Green Bree Harmon Sophie Hunter Abby Johnson Liza Jorgensen Gracie Lawyer Brynlee Murray Celeste Price Sophie Reed Grace Rutherford Hallie Smith Elizabeth Ware Emma Young

Tenor
Timothy Andersen
Finley Boyer
Cooper Brown
Owen Chenn
Txanton Chertudi
Crew Durrant
Andrew Fee
Joseph Holmes
Jeffrey Logan
Mason Longhurst
Camden Norton
Isaiah Ong
Charles Quinn
Caleb Randall
McKay Webb
Samuel Wilson

Bass
Gideon Boggess
Max Buer
John Bushman
Sam Clark
Isaac Dawson
Benson Hale
Nathan Hancock
Tyson Ker
Benson Lee
Porter LeBlanc
Noah Lewis
Dallen Parkin
Brant Schuenman
Nolan Spackman
Christian Uhl

### Orchestra

Violin
Maren Dewey
Leandra Gibson
Anna Gray
Xandy Harker
Levi Hunt
Sidney Lofthouse
Elizabeth Margetts
Kristen Olson (CM)
Cami Shaskin
Jewelia Spjute
Madeline Ward
Jared Waugh
e e

### Bass Daniel Beutler Jaron Mullins

Adria Baker
Stephanie Coleman
Caitlyn Curry
Jack Johnson
Sariah Watters
Tate Zdanowicz
Cello
Jaantje Bowman

Viola

Cello
Jaantje Bowman
Ambrynn Bowman
Scott Fidel
Audrey Hudgens
Milo Nieves
Monika Rosbor-
ough-Bowman
-

## Flute Drew Powell Melodie Wride Oboe Nicole Marriott

Fullmer

### Clarinet Zane Jensen n Jackson Lauritzen Harp

### Elisabeth Collings

Bassoon
Emma Fuller
Jane Pugmire

### **Horn** Gabriel Coletti Ily Olsen

### **Trumpet** Eleanor Cornish Kyle McLean

### **Timpani** Dennis Griffin

### Percussion Johannes-Krystof Bowman Drew Fallon

### **Additional Singers**

Soprano
Isabel Cossa
Emily Graham
Sage Madsen
Liz Washburn

Alto
Karina Briggs
Dixie Choque
Karley Swallow
Natalie Turchin

Tenor
Kayvon Alipour
Kameron Kavanaugh
Brandon LaBarge
Anthony Ray

Bass
John Allen
Bradley Korth
Porter Reynolds
Isaac Willden

### **Heritage Youth Chorus**

Rob Swenson, conductor Neil Harmon, piano and organ

### Soprano Mary Anderson Anna Bushman Hannah Christiansen Hazel Barlow Rachel Cov Isabelle Dibb Brielle Draschil Bella Ericson LaDawn Erickson Jade Esparza Kora Fisher Gabriella Gibson Alaina Hall Natasha Hancock Eliza Harmon Sarah Henrie Maylin Hill Anna Huber Blakely Jansen Annalie Johnson Liza Jorgensen Hannah Jueschke Kara Kimber Maylee Kimber Gracie Lawyer Kailee Lewis Juliette McLoney Naomi Pinson Aubrey Rowen Eva Rutherford Ella Scriber Rilynn Smith Elizabeth Soelberg Rachel Stafford Eliza Strong Suzie Thompson Isabelle Walker Elizabeth Ware Leah Way Nyah Way Camryn Woodley

### Alto Kayte Adams Elizabeth Anderson Eva Batchelor Portia Boggess Clara Boren Bethany Braddy **Emily Carman** Annie E. Cowley Ryah Crandall Maren Dewey Vitoria Dos Santos Bree Douberley GraceAhlyn Eberting Bradford Hale Paisley Gardner Allie Gilmore Laura Graham Ellie Hair Mason Hancock Bree Harmon Rachel Huber Evev Jackson Abby Johnson Ruby Jones Sydney Kopp Heidi Lasson Rosalvnn Lee Becca Natividad Ivy Nelson Sarah Pierce Calynn Quinn Lake Rosemann Grace Rutherford Hamna Sarfraz Kami Seamons **Kyler Seamons** Shaylie Slagowski Ashley Stone Annie Taylor Joy Thornton Ruby Thurgood Hailey Todd Carlee Vonk Lvndi Washburn Emma Welch Clara Wikle

Kate Woodley

### Tenor Daniel Anderson Timothy Andersen Peter Anderson John Bushman Owen Chenn Txanton Chertudi Steven Clayton Crew Durrant Andrew Ericksen Lincoln Ericson Steffano Esparza-Trevino Andrew Fee Justin Hancock Ethan Hatch Evan Hatch Joey Haymond Isaac Holmes Joseph Holmes Peter Jacobson Cohen Kimber Travis Lasson Mason Longhurst Brandon Martin Adam McFarland Charles Quinn Cuzco Quinn Ioshua Rohbock Willard Sanders Matthew Schmidt Elijah Thornton Kris Tony Carson Vonk Landon Walker Benjamin Ware McKay Webb Sam Wilson

Bass Logan Adams Carter Anderson Joseph Atwood Will Braddy Max Buer William Christenson Lucas Costa Isaac Dawson Collin Dewey John Dunn Noah Gremmert Benson Hale Joseph Hancock Nathan Hancock Nathan Hendrickson David Henrie **Durgin Jones** Harrison Larsen Jordan Larsen Benson Lee Noah Lewis Benjamin Logan Jeffrey Logan Sam Longhurst Maximus Madsen Tanner Martin Isaiah Ong Valentino Peterson Spencer Plouzek Carter Ouinn Nathan Schmidt Brant Schuenman Nolan Spackman Matthew Sperry **Jacob Stafford Jason Stone** Andrew Swenson Christian Uhl

### **Program Notes**

The topic of women in the Bible is fraught with sociological, ethical, political, and religious quagmires. The main purpose of this concert is not to highlight these challenges, fix what is broken, or further the social justice movement for women—although I certainly hope, at least in a small way, that it will do so. The main purpose is to celebrate the unique stories of courage and faith exemplified by women in the Bible and to explore some of the musical works that have been inspired by them.

We begin with two "aves" (Latin for "hail"). The traditional Catholic prayer "Ave Maria" exalts Mary, the mother of Jesus, as "blessed...among women." (Luke 1:42) It has probably been set to music more times than any other liturgical text. This popular setting, long attributed to the Franco-Flemish Renaissance composer Jacques Arcadelt, was later discovered to be a loose arrangement of Arcadelt's three-voice chanson "Nous voyons que les hommes" by the French Romantic composer Louis Dietsch. The opening motif was used by Dietsch's colleague, Camille Saint-Saëns, as the main theme for his organ symphony (recognized by many as the main theme from the movie sountrack *Babe*.) This simple yet beautiful homophonic setting has, ironically, become Dietsch's most enduring music contribution

Igor Hrušovský's "Rytmus" sets another "ave" text to Mother Eve using a strikingly different character: rapid tempo, frequent meter shifts, and modal harmonies provide an air of childlike glee and celebration for "the mother of all living." (Genesis 3:20)

"Song of Miriam" is a setting of a text by Rabbi Ruth Sohn about finding courage in the face of uncertainty. Miriam was the older sister of Moses and Aaron and is thought to have played an equal role in delivering the Jews from exile in Egypt. (See Micah 6:4) The book of Exodus records that after the Children of Israel had been led through the Red Sea,

Miriam the prophetess...took a timbrel in her hand; and all the women went out after her with timbrels and with dances. And Miriam called out to them, Sing ye to the Lord, for he hath triumphed gloriously." (Exodus 15:20–21)

These verses hold significance as the only recorded instance in the Bible of a group of women singing their own song together. Hence, a profound symbolism is evoked in this text—for pioneering women throughout history—as Miriam finds the courage to sing "the song in [her] heart" and then lead the daughters of Israel toward an uncertain future.

"The Three Wise Women" is a playful jazz piece written for female voices—although it is performed tonight by a men's choir. The composer writes:

My inspiration for writing The Three Wise Women came from a desire to redress the balance of choral repertoire about biblical characters; choirs have a choice of songs, anthems and hymns about the three wise men (or the three Kings) but just as crucial in the nativity story are the three women who feature in this piece: Mary, mother of Jesus; Elizabeth, mother of John the Baptist; Anna, the prophet who recognised Jesus as the son of God the moment she saw him enter the temple for the first time. The fact that one was young, one middle aged and one very old when they became a part of the story appealed to me, as did their unerring trust in God. (Joanna Forbes L' Estrange, September 2019)

"There Will I Be" and "Sweetheart of the Sun" are inspired by two different episodes from the life of the Biblical character Ruth, a Moabite woman who marries a Judean man. When Ruth's husband dies, her mother-in-law, Naomi (who is also widowed), urges Ruth to return to her family in her native land. Ruth refuses to leave Naomi, declaring, "Entreat me not to leave thee, or to return from following after thee: for whither thou

### **Program Notes (cont.)**

goest, I will go; and where thou lodgest, I will lodge: thy people shall be my people and thy God my God." (Ruth 1:16) Her story has made her a symbol of abiding loyalty and devotion.

"Sweetheart of the Sun" is a romantic retelling of Ruth's later encounter with Boaz, a distant relative of her late father-in-law. The text is a poem by 19th-century English author Thomas Hood, who takes great artistic license with the comparatively stale Biblical account, adding vivid color and emotional depth to this faith-infused love story.

"For Such a Time As This" was inspired by a scripture in the book of Esther. When Queen Esther learns of the King's consent for a Jewish extermination plot, she is presented with a providential opportunity to intercede on behalf of her ancestral people—but with great risk to her own life. Her cousin and guardian, Mordecai, encourages her forward, pointing out, "who knoweth whether thou are come to the kingdom for such a time as this?" (Esther 4:14) Esther courageously responds, "...I will go unto the king, which is not according to the law: and if I perish, I perish." (Esther 4:15) Susan Palo Cherwien's poetic text likewise invites us to follow the examples of women in the Bible by facing the challenges of our day with courage, wonder, gratitude, and compassion.

—Rob Swenson, 2023

The Magnificat text is rich and historic, and though its an unwritten rule, it seems each composer gets one chance to declare what they believe the text means to them. Is it possible to capture the sound of Mary going from typical teenage child to God's chosen one? Is it feasible to spend five movements cycling through all of the emotions the story elicits? What helps narrate and what seems overly dramatic? As I approached the text, the following became my interpretation:

Magnificat anima mea. Joy, honor, and bewilderment. A child-like exclamation at the beginning yields to a warm melody by measure 28, where the men begin singing of God's regard for Mary's lowly status. A murky section afterward leans on the word "anima", which is feminine and means "breath," "air" or "life force." Before returning to joy, we have incredibly stately chords as the choir sings about what mighty work God has done through Mary.

Shall I Rejoice. To add a modern voice, I asked Dr. Terry York to write a new text, and his words connected with me deeply. There is a musical simplicity to this movement, but the piece builds around Dr. York's text as he very uniquely channels Mary's intuition to foreshadow the trouble ahead for her son. That uncertainty peaks as the words "joy and agony" sound like they unravel. Still, every phrase ends with release and determination.

Et misericordia. A solo violin becomes Mary's character, and you can hear the uncertainty in her voice. The violin is minor, it's questioning, it's fearful. And the text from the choir is about fearing God, who will show strength, and scatter the proud and arrogant. The movement ends with an unexpected peace, as the violin represents Mary's understanding of what this means.

Deposuit. Movements three and four are very much linked. The sixteenth notes remain, but their hurried sound turns major as the choir sings about God exalting the humble and feeding the hungry, leaving behind the fearful nature of the previous movement.

Gloria Patri. The final movement begins with jubilation: Gloria Patri ("Glory be to the Father"), the choir sings, as the accompaniment swells. "As it was in the beginning" is the translation, as the choir then sings a gentle, simple melody. The Latin word semper seems to go in circles about halfway through, as it means "always." A slowed down version of the opening melody is sung by a soloist or small group in an ethereal way, before the choir energetically closes by singing about what it means for "generations of generations."

### **Texts and Translations**

Benedicta tu in mulieribus,

et benedictus fructus ventris tui, Iesus.

Sancta Maria, Mater Dei, ora pro nobis. Amen.

Ave Maria, gratia plena, Dominus tecum. Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee.

Blessed art thou among women,

and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus.

Holy Mary, Mother of God, pray for us sinners. Amen.

Ave Eva

fons amoris,

tu regina venustatis.

Hail Eve

you source of love,

you are the queen of nobleness.

Song of Miriam (originally titled "I Shall

Sing to the Lord a New Song")

I, [Miriam,] stand at the sea

and turn

to face the desert stretching endless and

still.

My eyes are dazzled The sky brilliant blue

Sunburnt sands unyielding white.

My hands turn to dove wings.

My arms reach

for the sky

and I want to sing the song rising inside me.

My mouth open

I stop.

Where are the words?

Where the melody? In a moment of panic My eyes go blind. Can I take a step

Without knowing a Destination?

Will I falter Will I fall

Will the ground sink away from under me?

The song still unformed-

How can I sing?

To take the first step-To sing a new song-Is to close one's eyes

and dive

into unknown waters.

For a moment knowing nothing risking all-

But then to discover

The waters are friendly The ground is firm. And the songthe song rises again. Out of my mouth

come words lifting the wind.

And I hear for the first the song

that has been in my heart

silent unknown even to me.

-Rabbi Ruth Sohn

### There Will I Be source scriptures:

16 And Ruth said, Entreat me not to leave thee, or to return from following after thee: for whither thou goest, I will go; and where thou lodgest, I will lodge: thy people shall be my people, and thy God my God:

17 Where thou diest, will I die, and there will I be buried: the Lord do so to me, and more also, if ought but death part thee and me.

(Ruth 1:16-17)

13 Greater love hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends.

(John 15:13)

### **Sweetheart of the Sun** (originally titled "Ruth")

She stood breast high amid the corn, Clasped by the golden light of morn, Like the sweetheart of the sun, Who many a glowing kiss had won.

On her cheek an autumn flush, Deeply ripened;—such a blush In the midst of brown was born, Like red poppies grown with corn.

Round her eyes her tresses fell, Which were blackest none could tell, But long lashes veiled a light, That had else been all too bright.

And her hat, with shady brim, Made her tressy forehead dim;— Thus she stood amid the stooks, Praising God with sweetest looks:—

Sure, I said, heaven did not mean, Where I reap thou shouldst but glean, Lay thy sheaf adown and come, Share my harvest and my home.

-Thomas Good (1799-1845)

### For Such a Time As This

For such a time as this,
For times of drought and shallowness,
Of wild and dusty wilderness,
Plant us deep in wonder, God,
Humble in your holy world.

In wonder planted deep, In marvel at creation's play, At starlit night and sunlit day, Root us well in gratitude, Awestruck by beatitude.

By thankful wonder fed, Like oak trees reaching high and broad, And rooted fast in you, O God, Grow us in compassion full, Christ, the firstfruit of us all.

May all our lives bear fruit,
Not from our will, nought to us due,
But all our fruitfulness from you:
Hearts of justice, hearts of peace,
Just for such a time as this.

—Susan Palo Cherwien (1953–2021)



Text: Susan Palo Cherwien © 2003 Susan Palo Cherwien. Used by permission. Music: Ralph M. Johnson © 2004 Augsburg Fortress. All rights reserved. Permission is hereby granted for duplication of this page for congregational use, but not sale, provided each copy caries this copyright notice.

### I. Magnificat anima mea

Magnificat anima mea Dominum; Et exsultavit spiritus meus in Deo, Salutari meo. Quia respexit humilitatem ancillae suae ecce enim ex hoc beatam me dicent omnes generatones. Quia fecit mihi magna qui potens est: et sanctum nomen ejus. My soul doth magnify the Lord.
And my spirit rejoiceth
in my God, my Saviour.
Because He hath looked down
on the lowliness of His handmaid
for behold henceforth
all generations will call me blessed.
Because the Mighty One hath done great
things for me:
And holy is His name.

### II. Shall I Rejoice

Shall I rejoice for Christ in me, the first of such to say? All that this child shall ever say or be now lives and grows in me.

Shall I rejoice for Christ in me, his name forever mine? I yield to him my life's identity; Christ lives and grows in me.

Shall I rejoice for Christ in me, both glory and disgrace? My song shall be both joy and agony, Christ lives and grows in me.

Shall I rejoice for Christ in me, as clouds and shadows rise? I ponder scenes that I don't want to see. Christ lives and grows in me.

—Terry York (b. 1949)

### III. Et misericordia

Et misericordia ejus a progenie in progenies timentibus eum. Fecit potentiam in brachio suo: dispersit superbos mente cordis sui. And His mercy is generation to generation: on those who fear Him.

He showeth might in His arm:

He scattereth the proud in the conceit of their heart.

### IV. Deposuit

Deposuit potentes de sede, et exaltavit humiles. Esurientes implevit bonis: et divites dimisit inanes. Suscepit Israel, puerum suum, recordatus misericordiae suae. Sicut locutes est ad patres nostros, Abraham, et semini ejus in saecula.

He casteth down the mighty from their throne: and exalteth the lowly.

He filleth the hungry with good things: and the rich He sendeth away empty.

He hath received His servant Israel: being mindful of His mercy.

And He spake to our fathers: to Abraham and his seed forever.

### V. Gloria Patri

Gloria Patri, et Filio, et Spiritui Sancto, sicut erat in principio, et nunc, et semper, et in saecula saeculorum. Amen. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, as it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end.

Amen.

### The University of Utah School of Music cordially invites you to our upcoming events:

For more information please visit: music.utah.edu



The University of Utah School of Music gratefully acknowledges its many donors and supporters.

Become a supporter! music.utah.edu/giving



Follow Us!
@uofumusic